Ecclesiastes 3 – 4

## THE VANITY OF SELFISHNESS

Introduction:

- 1. The book of Ecclesiastes records the "wisdom" of Solomon as he sought for meaning and purpose in life without the wisdom of God.
- 2. It was the great experiment of his life and serves as a powerful warning to all mankind.
- 3. Without God, all is vanity and vexation of spirit...
- I. The Selfish Live Animal Lives

(Ecclesiastes 3:16-22)

- A. In a world without God or godly wisdom, Solomon concluded that man should live for himself alone (vs. 22).
  - 1. There is no true justice nor righteousness in this world (vs. 16).
  - 2. Man dies just like the animals (vs. 18-21).
  - 3. Therefore, Solomon concluded, men should live for themselves for the time they have on earth.
- B. The problem with living for self is that man begins to behave like an animal (cf. Romans 1:18-32).
  - 1. If we believe we came from animals, we will live like animals.
  - 2. If we believe we die like animals, we will live like animals.
- C. "Unless above himself he can Erect himself, how poor a thing is man!"
- D. God and His wisdom allow man to see himself accurately as more than an animal (cf. Genesis 1:26).
- E. Even Solomon that true justice and righteousness could be found only with God (vs. 17).
- II. The Selfish Live Empty Lives

## (Ecclesiastes 4:1-3)

- A. Solomon saw that the world was full of those who were oppressed and unable to find comfort.
- B. By excluding God, he concluded that it was better to be dead or never to have been born than to be alive on the earth.
- C. When one lives only for self, he becomes an oppressor of others.
- D. When one lives only for self, he loses purpose, perspective, and hope.
- E. God is a God of all comfort and He instructs His followers to do the same (2 Corinthians 1:3-4).
- III. The Selfish Live Lonely Lives

## (Ecclesiastes 4:4-12)

- A. Solomon saw that when a person tried to live right and do well, it only produced envy in the hearts of his neighbors.
- B. In contrast, the fool who lives a lazy life with no ambition gets by and has flesh to eat.
- C. He concluded that it is better to have one handful of rest (quietness) than two handfuls of toil (labor) and vexation of spirit.
- D. However, the selfish life of the fool is a lonely life for he cares only for himself.
  - The wealthy man is alone because he loves money more than all else.
    The poor fool is alone because he provides only for himself.
- E. Yet, "Two are better than one," and, "It is not good that the man should be alone" (Genesis 2:18).

IV. The Selfish Live Cynical Lives

- (Ecclesiastes 4:13-16)
- A. Solomon saw that the old only live to be replaced by the young.
- B. Even good kings are to be forgotten by generations that follow.
- C. Thus, one should live for himself alone.
- D. However, Solomon again excluded God from the picture.
- E. With God, the righteous "being dead yet speaketh" (Hebrews 11:4).